## Modern Foreign Language (Spanish)

| Threshold Concept | Milestone One | Milestone Two | Milestone Three |
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|  | By the end of Year Two, the children should be able to: | By the end of Year Four, the children should be able to: | By the end of Year Six, the children should be able to: |
| Read fluently This concept involves recognising key vocabulary and phrases. | There is no requirement for children in Key Stage One to Learn a Modern Foreign Language | - Read and understand the main points in short written texts. <br> - Read short texts independently. <br> - Use a translation dictionary or glossary to look up new words. | - Read and understand the main points and some of the detail in short written texts. <br> - Use the context of a sentence or a translation dictionary to work out the meaning of unfamiliar words. <br> - Read and understand the main points and opinions in written texts from various contexts, including present, past or future events. <br> - Show confidence in reading aloud, and in using reference materials. |
| Write imaginatively This concept involves using key vocabulary and phrases to write ideas. |  | - Write a few short sentences using familiar expressions. <br> - Express personal experiences and responses. <br> - Write short phrases from memory with spelling that is readily understandable. | - Write short texts on familiar topics. <br> - Use knowledge of grammar (or pitch in Mandarin) <br> to enhance or change the meaning of phrases. <br> - Use dictionaries or glossaries to check |


|  |  |  | words. <br> - Refer to recent experiences or future plans, as well as to everyday activities. <br> - Include imaginative and adventurous word choices. <br> - Convey meaning (although there may be some mistakes, the meaning can be understood with little or no difficulty). <br> - Use dictionaries or glossaries to check words. |
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| Speak confidently <br> This concept involves using key vocabulary and phrases to verbally communicate ideas. |  | - Understand the main points from spoken passages. <br> - Ask others to repeat words or phrases if necessary. <br> - Ask and answer simple questions and talk about interests. <br> - Take part in discussions and tasks. <br> - Demonstrate a growing vocabulary. | - Understand the main points and opinions in spoken passages. <br> - Give a short prepared talk that includes opinions. <br> - Take part in conversations to seek and give information. <br> - Refer to recent experiences or future plans, everyday activities and interests. <br> - Vary language and produce extended responses. <br> - Be understood with little or no difficulty. |
| Understand the culture of the countries in which the |  | - Describe with some interesting details some aspects of countries or communities | - Give detailed accounts of the customs, history and culture of the countries and |


| language is spoken <br> This concept involves the <br> background knowledge <br> and cultural capital needed <br> to infer meaning from <br> interaction |  | where the language is spoken. | communities where the language is <br> spoken. |
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